















Conjugated π-Systems and How to Describe Them

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CiQUS Seminar Room | 12:15 PM

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Abstract

This talk will discuss the electronic structure of various π -conjugated systems in terms of simple (tight-binding) models. We will explore the relationship between aromaticity, coherence, and electronic structure, using cyclocarbons, annulenes, and porphyrin nanorings as examples.

Cyclo[n]carbons (Fig. 1a) are loops of n carbon atoms. Recent advances in scanning probe microscopy (SPM) have enabled the on-surface synthesis and characterisation of these unusual molecular carbon allotropes, which have long served as a playground for theoretical approaches. ^{1,2} We will compare SPM resonance images with high-level *ab initio* calculations, showing that the electronic structure of cyclocarbons can be captured by a particle-on-a-ring model.

Conjugated porphyrin nanostructures (Fig. 1b) display remarkable properties such as quantum interference and length-independent conductance, which make them excellent candidates for molecular electronics. These properties stem from the coherent delocalisation of the wavefunction through the whole molecule, which becomes weaker as the molecule become larger. By analysing the ways in which π -systems can distort, we will estimate the maximum size at which edge-fused porphyrin nanorings (Fig. 1b) can still be expected to exhibit quantum behaviour. 4,5













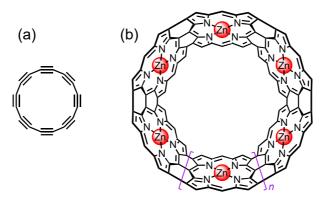


Fig. 1. (a) Cyclo[16]carbon. (b) Edge-fused porphyrin nanoring.

References

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- [2] F. Albrecht, I. Rončević, Y. Gao, F. Paschke et al. Science 2024, 384, 677.
- [3] J.-R. Den et al. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2024, 146, 3651.
- [4] M. Vitek et al. ACS Nano 2024, 19, 1405.
- [5] A. Rubio et al. Science 2025, accepted, DOI: 10.26434/chemrxiv-2025-xxzl1

Biosketch

Igor Roncevic finished his PhD at the University of Zagreb in Croatia. He held a Czech Academy of Sciences-funded postdoctoral fellowship (2019–2021) with Josef Michl, staying in both Prague (Czechia) and Boulder (Colorado, US). In 2022 he was awarded a Marie Curie Felloship with Harry Anderson in Oxford, and in 2024 he started an independent research group at the University of Manchester.

In 2025, Igor and Iago Pozo were awarded a Royal Society of Chemistry research collaboration grant, which is funding this visit. Igor's main interest is in the electronic structure, aromaticity, and magnetism of π -conjugated systems.