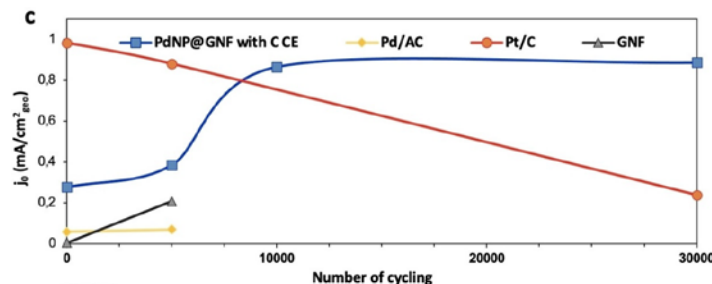


Encapsulation of metal catalysts within commercial carbon nanofibers (nanocone structure)

Palladium NPs Hardwired in Carbon Nanoreactors (HER - Hydrogen Evolution Reaction)

- Continually increasing electrocatalytic activity during the HER
- The active metal centres becoming effectively hardwired into the electrically conducting nanoreactors (GNF)
- Tested over **30,000 cycles**



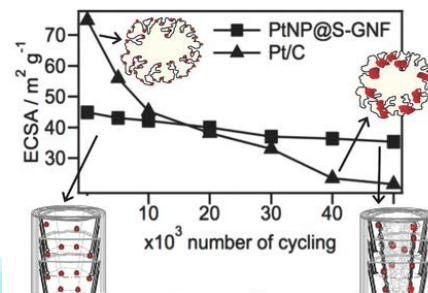
Change on the exchange current densities values of PdNP@GNF, GNF, Pt/C and Pd/C with potential cycling highlighting an increasing trend of the PdNP@GNF HER activity.

[ChemSusChem 2021, DOI: 10.1002/cssc.202101236](https://doi.org/10.1002/cssc.202101236)

Extremely Stable Pt-Amorphous Carbon Electrocatalyst (ORR - Oxygen Reduction Reaction)

- Pt NPs inserted into shortened hollow carbon nanofibers
- Particles self-ordered at step-edges, preventing further growth (<6 nm)
- Practically unchanged after **50,000 potential cycles**

[Adv. Mater., 2016, 28, 41, 9103](https://doi.org/10.1002/adma.201601913)



- Ongoing patent application



ERC-Proof of Concept
"ZABCAT" (2021–2023)

New Zn-Air Battery to Overcome Cathode Degradation Through Catalyst Confinement



ERC-StG "NANOCOMP"
(2016–2022)

Dynamics of Clusters in High-Aspect Ratio Hollow Nanostructures